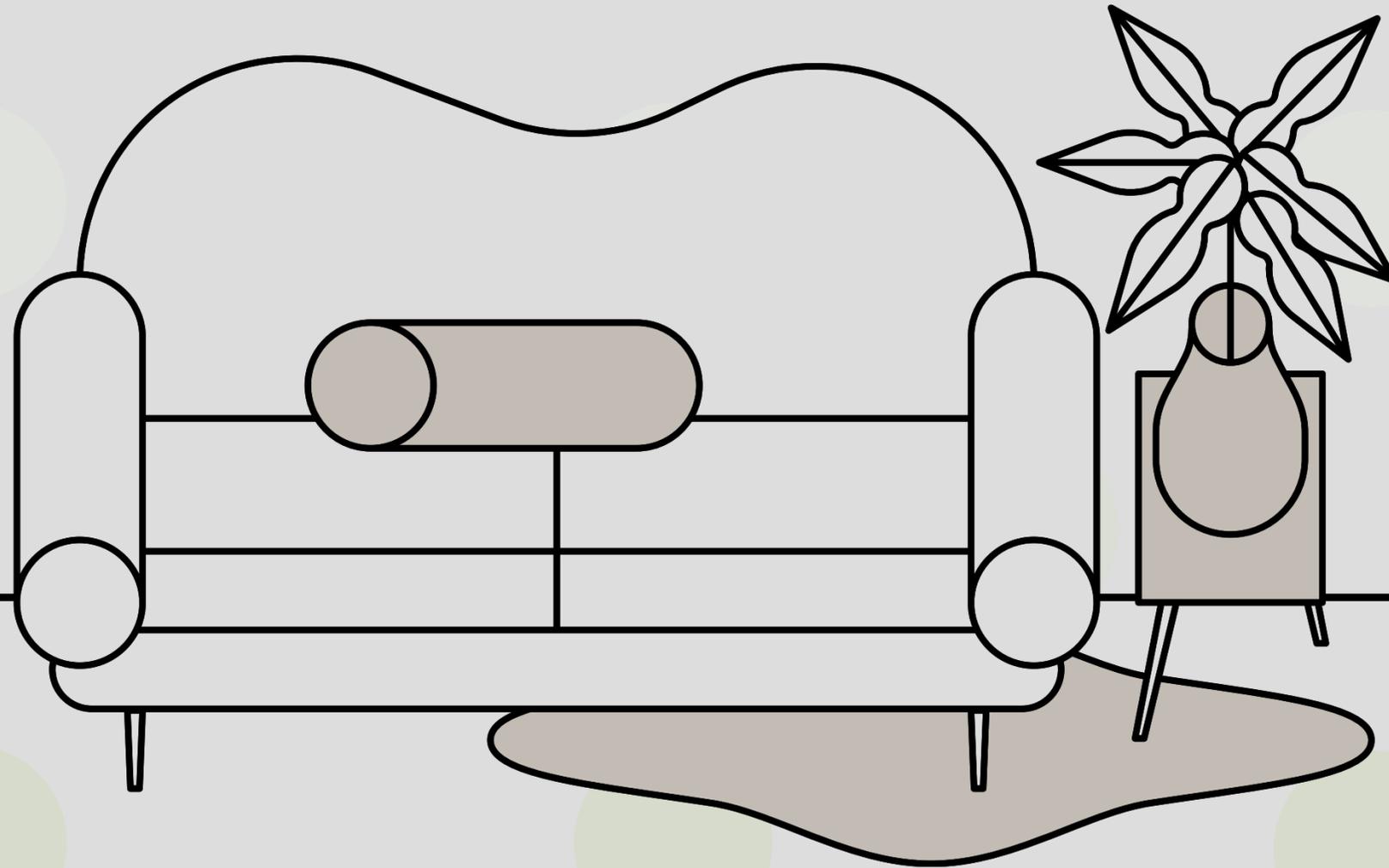


02



Negating Imperatives

DON'T DO THAT!

Negative particle:
êkâwiya

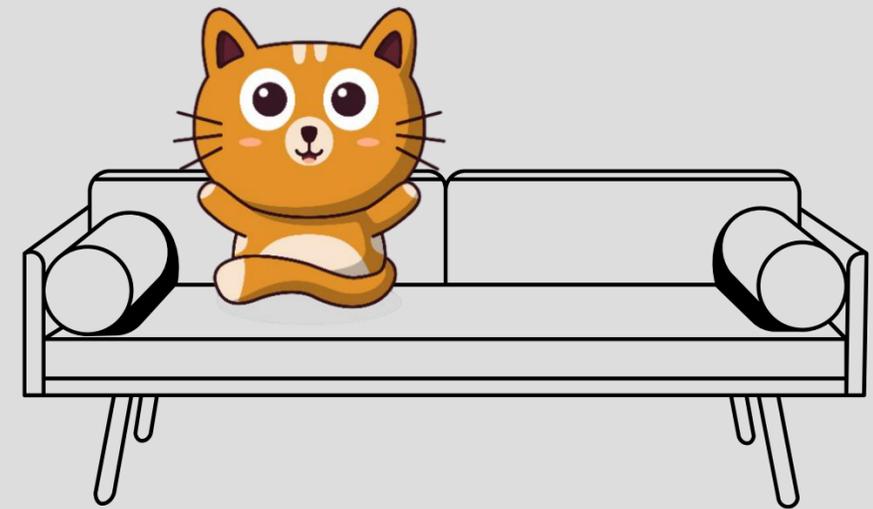
Sometimes shortened
to:

êkâ, kâya, kâwiya

Negation always
precedes what is
being negated.



êkâwiya api



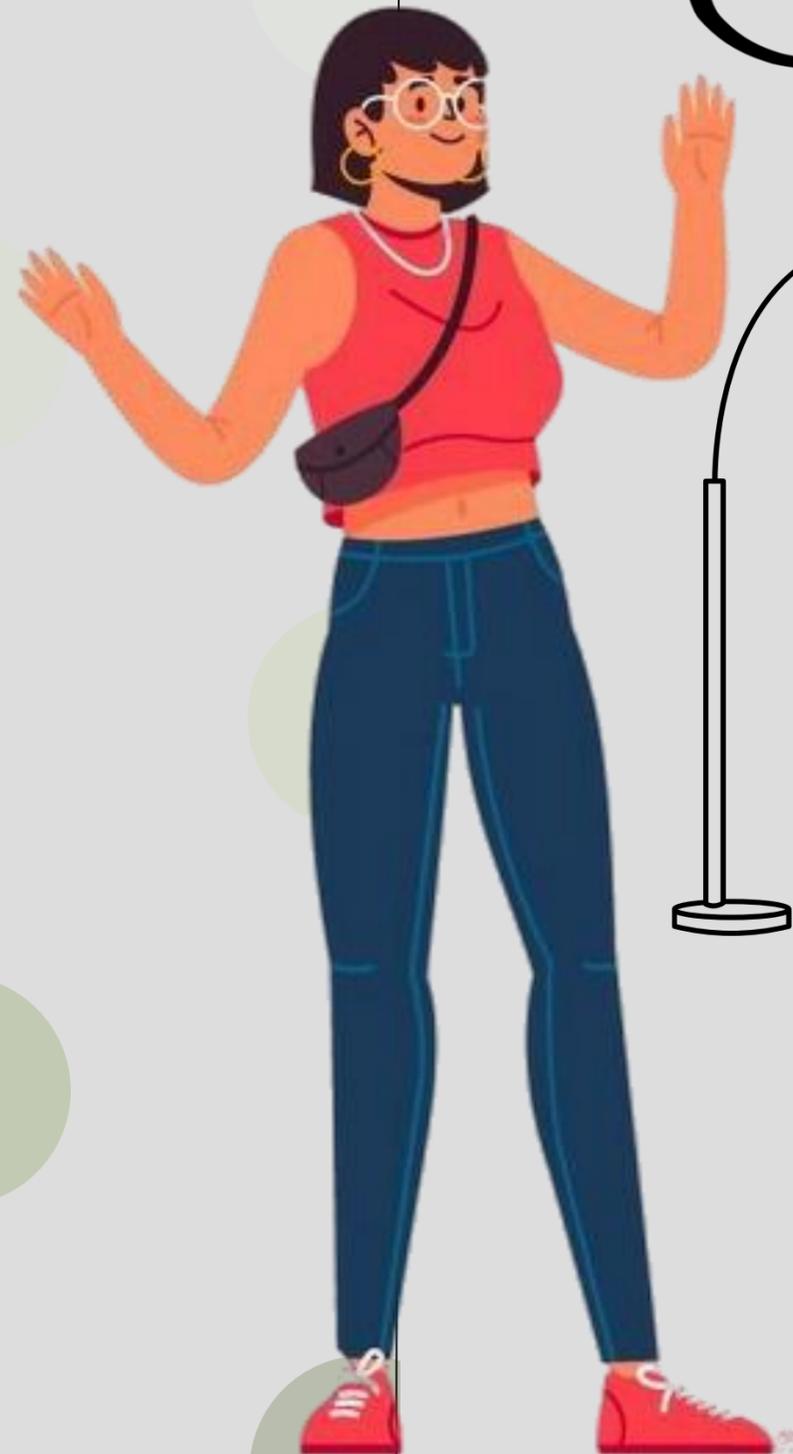
DON'T DO THAT!

Negative particle:
êkâwiya

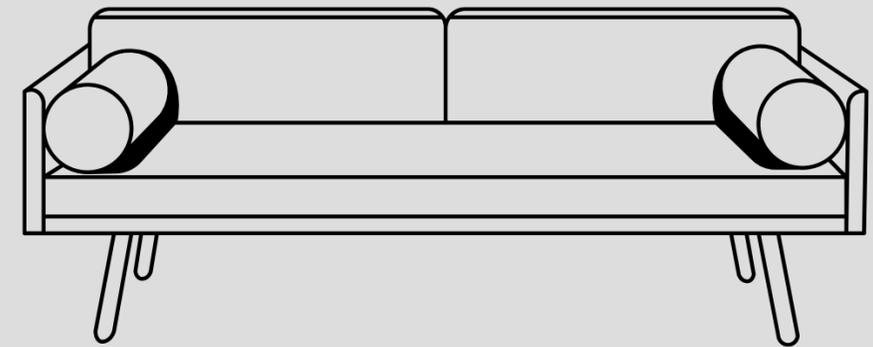
Sometimes shortened
to:

êkâ, kâya, kâwiya

Negation always
precedes what is
being negated.



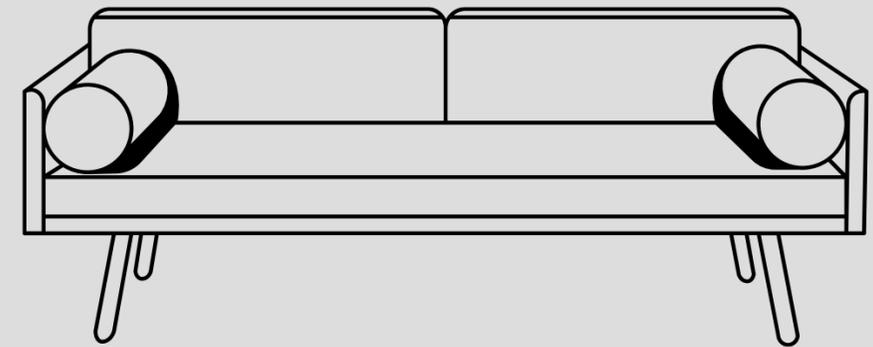
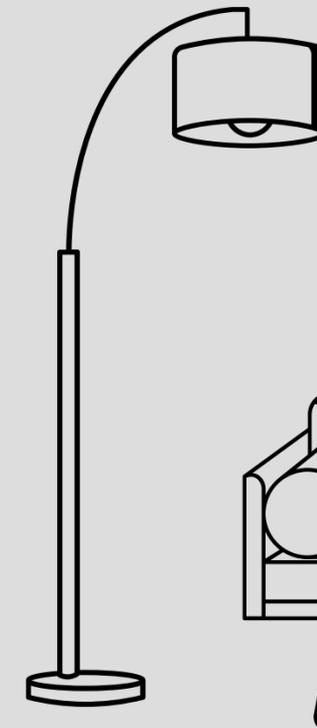
êkâwiya api





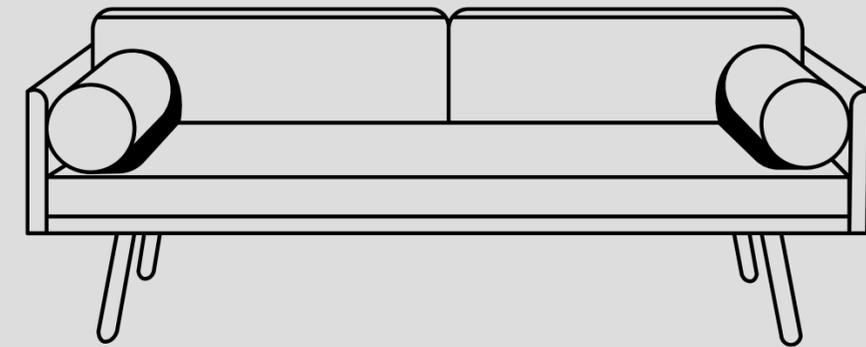
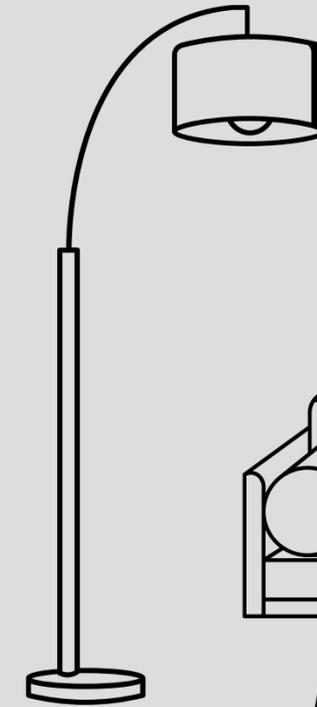
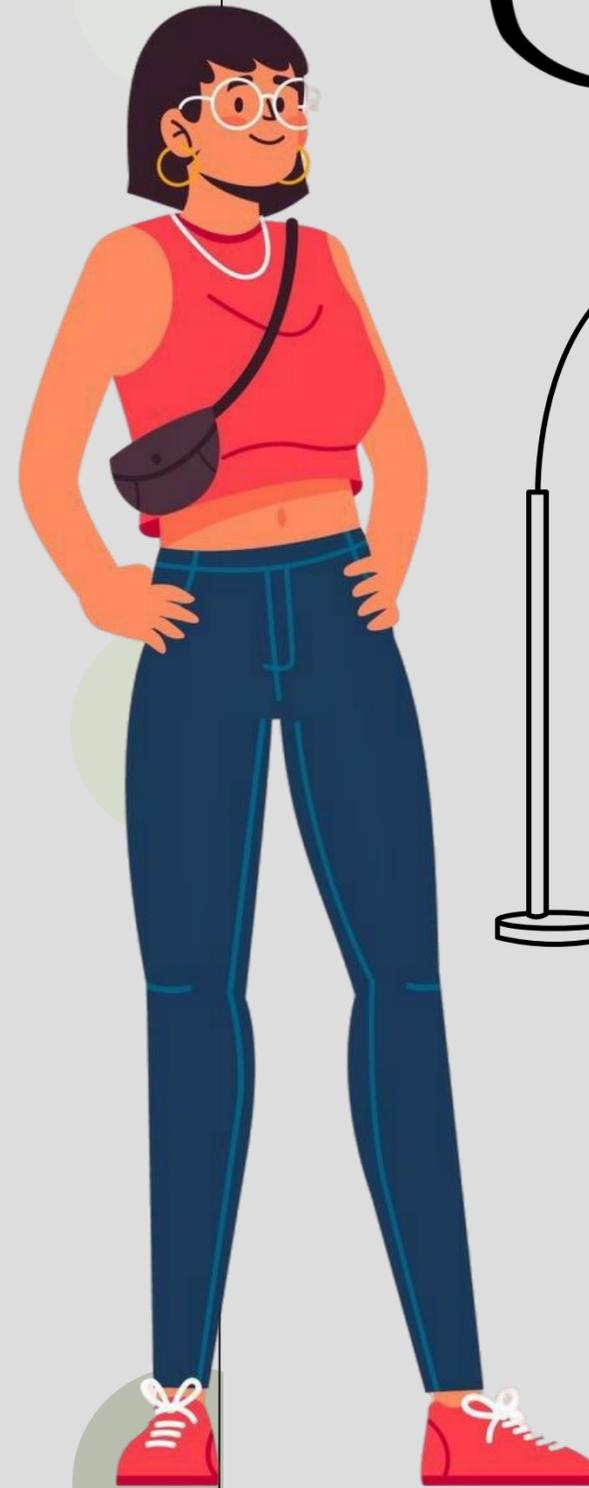
êkâwiya apik

YOU ALL, DON'T SIT!



LET US ALL NOT SIT!

êkâwiya apitân

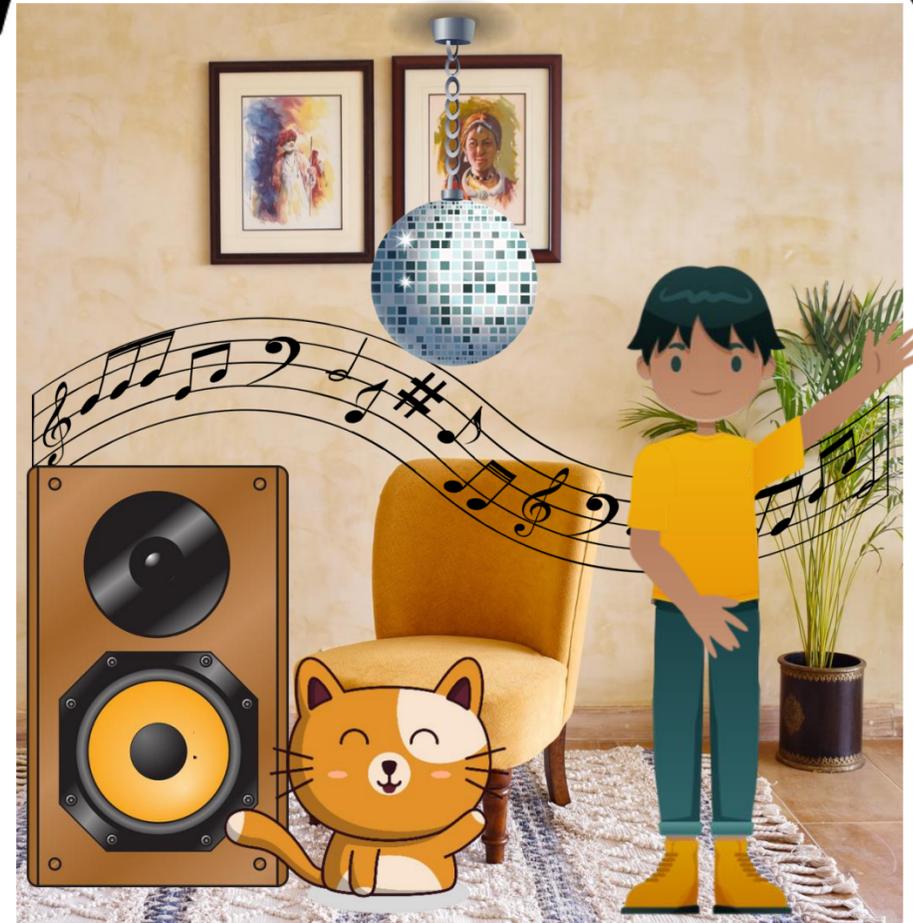


03



Delayed Imperatives

apihkan



mîcisow – s/he eats

mîciso



2s → you! (singular)



mîcishkan

2p → you all! (plural)



mîcishkêk

2i → let us all! (plural)



mîcishkahk

mîcisow – s/he eats

mîciso



Mix it up!

êkâwiya mîcisohkêk

mahti mîcisohkahk

Quick Review



IMPERATIVE MODE

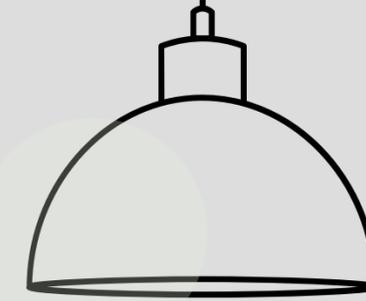
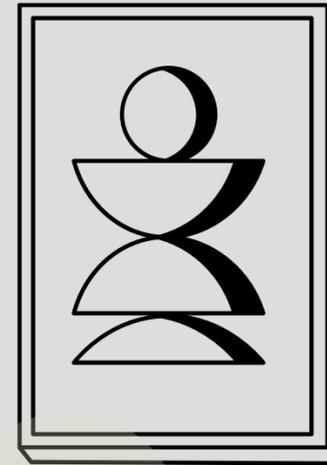
1. Choose a verb, start with the "s/he does the action" form.
2. Drop the last letter of this verb.
3. To the root verb add:
(2s) → NOTHING
(2p) → -k
(2i) → -tân



DELAYED IMPERATIVE MODE

1. Choose a verb, start with the "s/he does the action" form.
2. Drop the last letter of this verb.
3. To the root verb add:
(2s) → -hkan
(2p) → -hkêk
(2i) → -hkahk

 Soften by using: mahti



 Negate by using: êkâwiya

